

GBRC NEWS

Volume II, Issue I June 2022



COVID-19 BOOK LAUNCH AND CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION

An international conference has been organized at Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology of Kashmir (SKUAST-K) on May 10-11, 2022 on the theme of "The International Conference on Coronaviruses: Past, Present, and Future". On the occasion Dr. Jitendra Singh (Union Minister of State, Science & Technology) released the book "A Report on Contribution of GBRC in Combating COVID-19 Pandemic". The book is the compilation of all the COVID-19 related research work published by GBRC. Prof. C. G. Joshi, Director, GBRC and Dr. Madhvi Joshi, Joint Director, GBRC were invited for the lecture.



Dr. Jitendra Singh, Union Minister of State, Science & Technology, launching the book"A Report on Contribution of GBRC in Combating COVID-19 Pandemic"



Dr. Madhvi Joshi, Joint Director, GBRC at the conference

Best Oral Presentation

Dr. Apurvasinh Puvar, Scientist B, GBRC received award for the Best oral presentation at "The International Conference on Coronaviruses: Past, Present, and Future" held on May 10-11, 2022 at Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology of Kashmir (SKUAST-K).

Travel Award

- Dr. Apurvasinh Puvar, Scientist B, GBRC
- Dr. Rameshchandra Pandit, Scientist B, GBRC

The aforementioned scientists received travel award for "The International Conference on Coronaviruses: Past, Present, and Future" held on May 10-11, 2022 at Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology of Kashmir (SKUAST-K).



CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION- INDUSTRY ACADEMIA MEET: NEW ERA NEEDS AND SOCIAL IMPACT



Gujarat State Biotechnology Mission (GSBTM) has organized "Industry Academia Meet: New Era Needs and Social Impact" on 23rd June, 2022. This event was organized in order to create synergy between the industry and academia, imparting technical education to bridge the skill gap and upskilling youth. Scientific staff of GBRC has also participated in the event.

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SKILL DEVELOPMENT **PROGRAMS NEW FACILITIES AT GBRC**

MEDIA COVERAGE



FIRST CASE OF OMICRON



The Covid patient, a Vadodara-based international traveller from uth Africa, is the second BA.5 case in India; the first one was reported in Telangana

BA.5 sub-variant of nCov detected in

CDV vax trial on other big cats before final jab to lions via darts

Vax Successfully **Tested On Mice**

Himanshu Kaushik & Parth Shastri ITNN

Himanshu Kaushik & Parth Shastri Iraw
Ahmedabad: Four years after 29 lions succumbed to cannine distemper virus (CDV), trials of a vaccine against rials of a vaccine against library and the state of the control of the control of the control of the control of Science & Control of the Control of th



29 lions had died of CDV in 2018 in Gir National Park

Omicron remains numero uno in Guj

8 Sub-Variants
Of Coronavirus
Identified In Two
Months: GBRC

State likely to fortify

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screening at airports

Vadodara NRI



Gujarat reports its first case

JACOB KOSHY

10 NEWS



Not getting pregnant? Blame gut microbiome

Gujarat-Based Study Reveals Fewer Healthy Bacteria In Women With Infertility

The study indicated that those with difficulty in conceiving a child had less concentration of 'good bacteria' such as actinobacteria group and bifidobacteria. On the other hand, these women's gut had a

rth.Shastri@timesgroup.com

Ahmedabad: Studies global-Ahmedabad: Studies global-ly have shown how normal gut microbiota, the largest popu-lation of microorganisms re-siding in human intestines in-cluding bacteria, is crucial for overall health. Now, a new study has claimed that the good gut bacteria has also a key role to help women conceive. A study 'Distinct gut and vaginal microbiota profile in

nal microbiota profile in vaginal microbiota profile in women with recurrent imp-lantation failure and unexpla-ined infertility' authored by Dr Nayna Patel and Dr Bhavin Parekh from Anand-based Akanksha Hospital and Rese-arch Institute (AHRI); and Prof Chaitanya Joshi and Dr

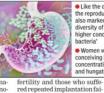
GOOD GUT FOR GOOD NEWS Study analyzed gut

microbes in women who

Majority women had more than three

Nidhi Patel from Gandhinagar-based Gujarat Biotechno gar-based cujuarat Biotechnology and Research Centre (GBRC) among others was recently published in journal BMC Women's Health.'

The research compared the composition of bacteria in women with easy pregnancy, women with unexplained in-



Like the overall body health, the reproductive health was also marked by better diversity of gut bacteria with higher concentration of 'good bacteria'

Gut health is depender on multiple factors including

pared to women who could conceive.

The study also took into consideration vaginal bacteria, but concentration – which was less diverse than gut – did not play a major role.

How are the results associ-

ated with the infertility
ated with the infertility treatment including IVF? Dr Parekh, an infertility medicine
scientist at AHRI, said that
number of microbes living
gut far exceed the number of
cells in a human body. "Hungatella for example produces
Trimethylamine
(TMAO) which is harmful for
the body. Its concentration
can also cause blood clots. Gut
microbiota also administers
our immune system and regulates hormones such as estrogen and progesterone which lates normones such as estro-gen and progesterone which are important for successful pregnancy." he said.

The results have far-rea-ching implications for inferti-lity treatment.

▶Continued on P 4

STAFF WELFARE CLUB

An association has been initiated which is quoted as Staff Welfare Club. The main object of the association is to establish, promote, subsidize, encourage, provide, maintain, organize, undertake, manage, equip, develop, recondition, operate, conduct and to run for in the music, dance, sports, social welfare, carry out scientific and technical, other than political activities.



Mr. Akhilesh Modi, Awarded For Best Monthly Presentation For May-2022



Ms. Purva Gohil, Awarded For Best Monthly Presentation For June-2022



Mr. Priyank Chavda, Awarded For Best Question in PRABODH For May-2022



Mr. Dinesh Kumar, Awarded For Best Question in PRABODH For June-2022

INVITED TALKS BY GBRC TEAM

- Prof. C. G. Joshi, Director, GBRC presented a talk on "One Health Approach for Management of COVID-19" at "The International Conference on Coronaviruses: Past, Present, and Future" held on May, 10-11, 2022 at Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology of Kashmir (SKUAST-K).
- Dr. Madhvi Joshi, Joint Director, GBRC also presented a talk on "Management of COVID-19" at "The International Conference on Coronaviruses: Past, Present, and Future" held on May, 10-11, 2022 at Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology of Kashmir (SKUAST-K) and interacted with the young Biotechnology students of The Islamia College of Science and Commerce, Srinagar.
- Dr. Madhvi Joshi, Joint Director, GBRC also presented a talk on "Wastewater Surveillance: Powerful tool for pandemic management" in webinar held on 31st May, 2022, organized by Tata Institute for Genetics and Society (TIGS).

SPECIAL TWEETS



Shekhar Mande

@shekhar_mande · Jun 17

Visit to an amazing place, Gujrat Biotechnology Research Centre @gbrc_gujarat This has excellent facilities, highly motivated staff, and have been doing outstanding work during the #COVID pandemic.

@DBTIndia

ARRIVAL & DEPARTURE

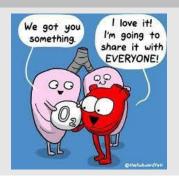
GBRC would like to extend a hearty welcome of new members to the family

- Dr. Arivudainambi Seenichamy
- > Dr. Pranitha S. Pandit
- > Dr. Nishant Patel
- > Dr. Kishor Sureshbhai Patil
- Dr. Rushika Patel
- > Dr. Kiran Bharat Lokhande
- Dr. Harshvadan Dineshbhai Patel
- Dr. Abhishek Bachubhai Parmar
- > Dr. Arpan Rameshchandra Modi
- > Ritika Lalit Mohan Pant
- Shivangi Rajendrasinh Gohil
- > Amiben Vinubhai Lakhani
- ➤ Jaina Vinodchandra Patel
- Sonal Chandrakant Patil
- > Priyal Jayeshbhai Visavadiya
- Devanshi Ashokbhai Patel
- > Shreya Johnson
- Kaksha Himmatbhai Savaliya
- > Shruti Chirag Morjaria
- > Anitaba Prabhatsinh Chauhan
- Bhumika Bhagwandas Patel
- Deepika Gupta
- Tejasvini Rajeev Mehta
- ➤ Unnati Vinodbhai Panchal
- Nilamba R. Basiya
- Urmi Vyas

GBRC wishes best for the future of the bright minds who had left

- > Dr. Pooja Patel
- Dr. Jay Rangani
- > Dr. Paritosh Parmar
- > Dr. Pratik Patel
- > Aditya Joshi
- > Mohit Chauhan
- > Sangeeta Kumari
- > Shreya Parag Kalan
- Ms. Armi Chaudhari
- Ms. Disha Vora

ON LIGHTER NOTE



MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MoUs)

MoU between GBRC and Banas Dairy, Dudhsagar Dairy, National Dairy Development Board, Kamdhenu University, Dept. of Animal Husbandry at Govt. of Gujarat



GBRC has signed MoUs on 8th April, 2022, with collaborators which are Banas Dairy, Dudhsagar Dairy, National Dairy Development Board, Kamdhenu University, Dept. of Animal Husbandry at Govt. of Gujarat, for collaborative research in "Establishing genomic selection network for dairy cattle and buffalo breeds in Gujarat". Heads of all the institutes were present for the occasion. This MoUs done with the objective of collaborative research on genomic selection of high yielding cattels as Mehsani buffalo and Kankarej cow.

VISIT BY DIGNITARIES

Visit on 1st April 2022



Prof. Vinod K. Diwan, Senior Professor, Centre for Global Health, Karolinska Institutet (KI), Sweden &

Dr. Komal Shah, Assistant Professor, Indian Institute of Public Health- Gandhinagar

Visit on 25th April 2022



Dr. Tarun Sharma, Associate Professor Dr. Chriayu Desai, Associate Professor, Dr. Sudheer D.V.N. Pamidimarri, Associate Professor Gujarat Biotechnology University, Gandhinagar

Visit on 02nd June 2022



Yoshiyuki TanakaDirector, R & D, ARKRAY Healthcare Private Ltd., Mumbai

Visit on 17th June 2022



Dr. Shekhar Mande, Former Director General, CSIR India

Visit on 14th June 2022



Dr. Dhaval Patel, IAS Municipal Commissioner, Gandhinagar



Shree C. M. TrivediDy. Municipal Commissioner,
Gandhinagar

Visit on 03rd June 2022



Dr. Shirshendu MukherjeeMission Director, Biotechnology Industry Research
Assistance Council (BIRAC)

PRABODH

GBRC is conducting "PRABODH" (Promoting Research Awareness in Biotechnology for Development of Human Resource) to accelerate the research work and to develop research-oriented thought processes in staff.

INVITED GUESTS



Expert (13/04/2022) Dr. Karla Mercado-Shekhar, Assistant Professor, Institute of Technology (IIT) Gandhinagar

Biological Engineering, Indian

Topic: "Enabling techniques for tissue characterization using ultrasound."

The topic was on the application of quantitative ultra sound imaging in translational medicine and noninvasive diagnosis for cancer tissue detection, blood clot localization in body and also to differentiate injured tissue from the normal tissue type.

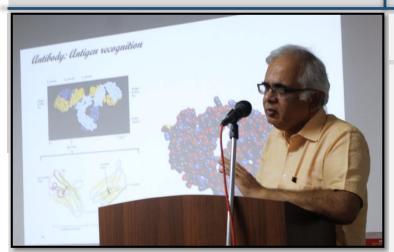


Shree Maulik Bhatt, Managing Trustee, Cosmo Research Foundation, Ahmedabad

Expert (21/05/2022)

Topic: "Shree Ram - Cosmological timeline".

Mr. Bhatt's talk was on calculation of the actual time period of the Bhagwan Shree Ram existence. With the help of vedic astronomical calculations he found some discrepancies in the modern science. He also mentioned some misinterpretation of Ramayna written by Maharishi Valmiki.



Expert (18/06/2022)

Dr. Shekhar Mande,

Former Director General,

Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), India

Topic : "How atomic view has enhanced our understanding of Biology".

He discussed about how the research progression in biophysics impacted the research in general biology. It has enhanced our understanding of biological world. It helped us to understand the structural features of biomolecules, cell membrane, DNA packing and their three dimensional arrangements. Biophysics has helped to understand the structural basis of various biological mechanisms as protein translation, drug interaction with the target protein as well as the mechanism of invasion of SARS-CoV2 virus in the host through interaction with the angiotensin-converting enzyme. This will further help in development of neutralizing antibodies. Cryoelectron microscopy technique is also revolutionizing the biological research. He also bioentrepreneurship discussed about the encouraged the students to develop biology based innovations.



Dr. Ishan Raval Scientist B, GBRC

Article: An intracellular nanobody targeting T4SS effector inhibits Ehrlichia infection.

Iournal: PNAS

Impact factor: 12.78



Dr. Reshma Talkal RA, GBRC

Article: Regulation of rumen development in neonatal ruminants through microbial metagenomes and host transcriptomes

Journal: Genome Biology **Impact factor:** 13.54

PRABODH

PRESENTATIONS FROM GBRC MEMBERS



Roshani Mishra JRF, GBRC

Article: Bacteria-triggered tumor-specific thrombosis to enable potent photothermal immunotherapy of cancer.

Journal: Science Advances Impact factor: 14.14



Nitin Shukla JRF, GBRC

Article: Pre-activated antiviral innate immunity in the upper airways controls early SARS-CoV-2 infection in children.

Journal: Nature Biotechnology

Impact factor: 54.91



Rupesh Thorat JRF, GBRC

Article: A nanovaccine for antigen self-presentation and immunosuppression reversal as a personalized cancer immunotherapy strategy.

Journal: Nature Nanotechnology

Impact factor: 39.21

RECENT PUBLICATIONS

FIRST REPORT ON GENOME WIDE ASSOCIATION STUDY IN WESTERN INDIAN POPULATION REVEALS HOST GENETIC FACTORS FOR COVID-19 SEVERITY AND OUTCOME

Authors: Ramesh Pandit, Indra Singh, Afzal Ansari, Janvi Raval, Zarna Patel, Raghav Dixit, Pranay Shah, Kamlesh Upadhyay, Naresh Chuhan, Kairavi Desai, Meenakshi Shah, Bhavesh Modi, Madhvi Joshi, Chaitanya Joshi

Journal: Genomics
Impact factor: 5.736

The study covered the effect of host genetic factors on the disease severity and susceptibility of COIDV-19 disease. Clinically diagnosed patients have been divided into three groups as deceased-recovered, asymptomatic-recovered, and deceased-asymptomatic group comparison. The markers nearby the genes associated with lung and heart diseases such as Tumor necrosis factor superfamily (TNFSF4&18), showed noteworthy association with the disease severity and outcome for the COVID-19. It can be used for the risk prediction in COVID-19.

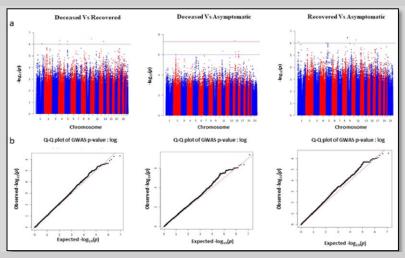
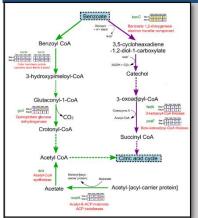


Figure depicting Manhattan and Q-Q plots of the association statistics from the meta-analysis of three-group comparison using PLINK.

RECENT PUBLICATIONS

TRANSCRIPTOME PROFILING REVEALS UPREGULATION OF BENZOATE DEGRADATION AND RELATED GENES IN PSEUDOMONAS AERUGINOSA D6 DURING TEXTILE DYE DEGRADATION



Authors: Nanjani, Sandhya, Zarna Patel, Shruti Sharma, Priti Raj Pandit, Ramesh Pandit,

Madhvi N. Joshi, Amrutlal K. Patel, and Chaitanya Joshi

Journal: Environmental Research (2022): 113288

Impact factor: 6.498

Increasing textile dye pollution needs new technology for their bioremediation. In the study, transcriptomic approach has been used to understood remediation of textile dyes by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* D6. Several genes have been identified which were related to core metabolic processes. The involvement of the benzoate pathway was found to be implied the appearance of aromatic intermediates during decolorization, which in turn infers dye degradation.

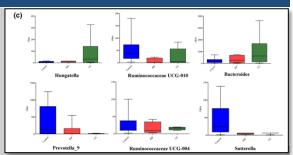
DISTINCT GUT AND VAGINAL MICROBIOTA PROFILE IN WOMEN WITH RECURRENT IMPLANTATION FAILURE AND UNEXPLAINED INFERTILITY

Authors: Patel Nayna, Nidhi Patel, Sejal Pal, Neelam Nathani, Ramesh Pandit, Molina Patel, Niket Patel, Chaitanya Joshi, and Bhavin Parekh

Journal: BMC Women's Health 22, no. 1 (2022): 1-15

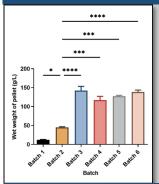
Impact factor: 2.809

In the paper association of female reproductive tract dysbiosis with gut dysbiosis has been explored. The gut-vaginal microbiota axis in infertile women has been investigated. Through metagenomics diversity, structure,



and composition of faecal and vaginal bacteria of the controls with that of the infertile cohort have been evaluated. Difference in α -diversity and β -diversity of the gut bacteria has been found among the infertile groups. In the infertile cohort mucus-producing genera declined where as Hungatella, associated with trimethylamine N-oxide (TMAO) production, were enriched in the infertile cohort. The genus Lactobacillus was abundant in vaginal microbiota. The study suggested that gut dysbiosis and vaginal eubiosis occurred in the infertile women, whereas the opposite trend occurred in the controls.

ENHANCED PRODUCTION PROCESS OF RECOMBINANT MATURE SERRATIOPEPTIDASE IN *Escherichia coli* USING FED BATCH CULTURE BY SELF-PROTEOLYTIC ACTIVITY OF FUSION PROTEIN.

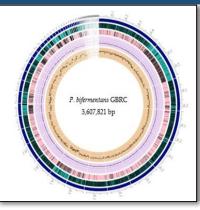


Authors: Pooja Doshi, Sadik Dantroliya, Akhilesh Modi, Arpit Shukla, Dhaval Patel, Chaitanya Joshi, Madhvi Joshi

Journal: Fermentation **Impact factor:** 3.0

Serratiopeptidase is an anti-inflammatory, mucolytic, fibrinolytic, analgesic enzyme. In the paper a cost effective, bioreactor level production process has been described for the production of recombinant serratiopeptidase protein which is based on fed-batchfermentation. After process optimization high yield of 2.5 ± 0.764 g L-1 of protein was obtained, having 8382±291 U mg-1 of specific caseinolytic activity.

IN-DEPTH ANALYSIS OF AN OBLIGATE ANAEROBE *Paraclostridium bifermentans* ISOLATED FROM UTERUS OF *Bubalus bubalis*



Authors: Purva Gohil, Kajal Patel, Srushti Patel, Ramesh Pandit, Vishal Suthar, Srinivas

Duggirala, Madhvi Joshi, Deepak Patil, and Chaitanya Joshi

Journal: Animals

Impact factor: 2.752

Uterine infection is one of the major concerns in bovine animals which resulted into reducing fertility, production loss, and early culling of the animals. In the current study novel bacterium in the uterine environment of *Bubalus bubalis* causing infections has been identified. A strictly anaerobic bacterial strain designated as *Paraclostridium bifermentans* GBRC was isolated and characterized.

SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS

FLOW CYTOMETRY: PRINCIPLES, EXPERIMENTAL DESIGNING & DATA ANALYSIS

Collaborating Institute: Flowcytometry Solutions Pvt. Ltd

Coordinators: Dr. Hemant Agarwal (Flowcytometry Solutions Pvt. Ltd), Ms. Payal Modi (GBRC)

Training 1: 5th – 8th April, 2022
Training 2: 24th – 27th May, 2022



Participants at the training: Flow cytometry: Principles, Experimental Designing & Data Analysis

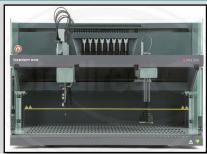
NEW FACILITIES AT GBRC



MALDI-TOF



High-end Inverted Microscope



Tecan Freedom EVO Liquid Handler



2-D Gel Electrophoresis System

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NGS Illumina NovaSeq 6000

NGS Illumina MiSeq

NGS Ion S5 Semiconductor Sequencer

NGS Ion Proton

NGS Ion Personal Genome Machine

BD Flow Cytometer & Cell sorter

Capillary ABI 3500 Sequencer

Digital PCR

Real time PCR machine

PCR + Gel Doc

Nanodrop, Qubit

Lyophilizer

HPLC

GC-MS (Clarus 680 /Clarus SQ8C)

LC-MS

HPC Server & Param Shavak Server for Bioinformatics (with CLC Genomics and MATLAB)

GBRC SHARED LAB ONLINE BOOKING SYSTEM: https://gbrc.org.in



